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# NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

## INDEX OF REPORTS ON AERONAUTICAL RESEARCH



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# **INDEX OF REPORTS ON AERONAUTICAL RESEARCH**

**National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics**

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HEADQUARTERS, NAVY BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D. C.

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<sup>1</sup> For years of Annual Reports in which these Reports are published, see list below.

<sup>2</sup> For List of Reports with Prices, application should be made to the Office of Aeronautical Intelligence, National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, Washington, D. C.

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| 447. | Static Thrust of Airplane Propellers. By Walter S. Diehl.   |      |  |

# LIFTING ROTORS

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| 475. | Wing Pressure Distribution and Rotor-Blade Motion of an Autogiro as Determined in Flight. By John B. Wheatley.   |
| 487. | An Aerodynamic Analysis of the Autogiro Rotor with a Comparison between Calculated and Experimental Results. By John B. Wheatley.                                  |
| 515. | Full-Scale Wind-Tunnel Tests of a PCA-2 Autogiro Rotor. By John B. Wheatley and Manley J. Hood.  |
| 536. | Wind-Tunnel Tests of a 10-Foot-Diameter Gyroplane Rotor. By John B. Wheatley and Carlton Bioletti.   |
| 552. | Wind-Tunnel Tests of 10-Foot-Diameter Autogiro Rotors. By John B. Wheatley and Carlton Bioletti.   |
| 591. | An Analytical and Experimental Study of the Effect of Periodic Blade Twist on the Thrust, Torque, and Flapping Motion of an Autogiro Rotor. By John B. Wheatley.   |
| 600. | An Analysis of the Factors that Determine the Periodic Twist of an Autogiro Rotor Blade, with a Comparison of Predicted and Measured Results. By John B. Wheatley. |
| 623. | A Study of the Torque Equilibrium of an Autogiro Rotor. By F. J. Bailey, Jr.   |

### III. AIRPLANES

#### AIRPLANES—PERFORMANCE AND GENERAL STABILITY

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| 17.  | An Investigation of the Elements Which Contribute to Statical and Dynamical Stability, and of the Effects of Variations in Those Elements. By Alexander Klemin, Edward P. Warner, and George M. Denkinger. |
| 69.  | A Study of Airplane Ranges and Useful Loads. By J. G. Coffin.  |
| 70.  | Preliminary Report on Free Flight Tests. By Edward P. Warner and F. H. Norton.   |
| 71.  | Slip Stream Corrections in Performance Computation. By Edward P. Warner.   |
| 95.  | Diagrams of Airplane Stability. By H. Bateman.   |
| 97.  | General Theory of the Steady Motion of an Airplane. By George de Bothezat.   |
| 101. | The Calculated Performance of Airplanes Equipped with Supercharging Engines. By E. C. Kemble.  |
| 105. | Angles of Attack and Airspeeds during Maneuvers. By Edward P. Warner and F. H. Norton.   |
| 112. | Control in Circling Flight. By F. H. Norton and E. T. Allen.   |
| 120. | Practical Stability and Controllability of Airplanes. By F. H. Norton.   |
| 122. | Preliminary Experiments to Determine Scale and Slip Stream Effects on a 1/24th Size Model of a JN4H Biplane. By D. L. Bacon.   |
| 136. | Damping Coefficients Due to Tail Surfaces in Aircraft. By Lynn Chu.  |
| 153. | Controllability and Maneuverability of Airplanes. By F. H. Norton and W. G. Brown.   |
| 154. | A Study of Taking Off and Landing an Airplane. By T. Carroll.  |
| 155. | A Study of Airplane Maneuvers with Special Reference to Angular Velocities. By H. J. E. Reid.  |
| 171. | Engine Performance and the Determination of Absolute Ceiling. By Walter S. Diehl.  |
| 172. | Dynamic Stability as Affected by the Longitudinal Moment of Inertia. By Edwin B. Wilson.   |
| 173. | Reliable Formulae for Estimating Airplane Performance and the Effects of Changes in Weight, Wing Area, or Power. By Walter S. Diehl.   |
| 174. | The Small Angular Oscillations of Airplanes in Steady Flight. By F. H. Norton.   |
| 192. | Charts for Graphical Estimation of Airplane Performance. By Walter S. Diehl.   |
| 209. | Characteristics of a Single Float Seaplane during Take-Off. By J. W. Crowley, Jr., and K. M. Ronan.  |
| 216. | The Reduction of Airplane Flight Test Data to Standard Atmosphere Conditions. By Walter S. Diehl and E. P. Lesley.   |
| 219. | Some Aspects of the Comparison of Model and Full-Scale Tests. By D. W. Taylor.   |
| 225. | The Air Forces on a Model of the Sperry Messenger Airplane Without Propeller. By Max M. Munk and Walter S. Diehl.  |

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| 226. | Characteristics of a Boat Type Seaplane during Take-Off. By J. W. Crowley, Jr., and K. M. Ronan.   |
| 228. | A Study of the Effect of a Diving Start on Airplane Speed. By Walter S. Diehl.   |
| 234. | Three Methods of Calculating Range and Endurance of Airplanes. By Walter S. Diehl.   |
| 238. | The Effect of Flight Path Inclination on Airplane Velocity. By Walter S. Diehl.  |
| 242. | Characteristics of a Twin-Float Seaplane during Take-Off. By J. W. Crowley, Jr., and K. M. Ronan.  |
| 249. | A Comparison of the Take-Off and Landing Characteristics of a Number of Service Airplanes. By Thomas Carroll.  |
| 265. | A Full-Scale Investigation of Ground Effect. By Elliott G. Reid.   |
| 269. | Air Force Tests of Sperry Messenger Model with Six Sets of Wings. By James M. Shoemaker.   |
| 279. | Tests on Models of Three British Airplanes in the Variable Density Wind Tunnel. By George J. Higgins, W. S. Diehl, and George L. DeFoe.  |
| 297. | The Reduction of Observed Airplane Performance to Standard Conditions. By Walter S. Diehl.   |
| 298. | Effect of Variation of Chord and Span of Ailerons on Rolling and Yawing Moments in Level Flight. By R. H. Heald and D. H. Strother.  |
| 304. | An Investigation of the Aerodynamic Characteristics of an Airplane Equipped with Several Different Sets of Wings. By J. W. Crowley, Jr., and M. W. Green.                            |
| 343. | Effect of Variation of Chord and Span of Ailerons on Rolling and Yawing Moments at Several Angles of Pitch. By R. H. Heald, D. H. Strother, and B. H. Monish.                        |
| 368. | A New Chart for Estimating the Absolute Ceiling of an Airplane. By Walter S. Diehl.  |
| 369. | Maneuverability Investigation of the F6C—3 Airplane with Special Flight Instruments. By C. H. Dearborn and H. W. Kirschbaum.   |
| 386. | Maneuverability Investigation of an F6C—4 Fighting Airplane. By C. H. Dearborn and H. W. Kirschbaum.   |
| 403. | Ice Prevention on Aircraft by Means of Engine Exhaust Heat and a Technical Study of Heat Transmission from a Clark Y Airfoil. By Theodore Theodorsen and William C. Clay.            |
| 408. | General Formulas and Charts for the Calculation of Airplane Performance. By W. Bailey Oswald.  |
| 414. | The Effect on Airplane Performance of the Factors that Must be Considered in Applying Low-Drag Cowling to Radial Engines. By William H. McAvoy, Oscar W. Schey, and Alfred W. Young. |
| 418. | Preliminary Investigation of Modifications to Conventional Airplanes to Give Nonstalling and Short-Landing Characteristics. By Fred E. Weick.  |
| 437. | The Effect of Area and Aspect Ratio on the Yawing Moments of Rudders at Large Angles of Pitch on Three Fuselages. By Hugh L. Dryden and B. H. Monish.                                |
| 450. | The Calculation of Take-Off Run. By Walter S. Diehl.   |
| 453. | The Estimation of Maximum Load Capacity of Seaplanes and Flying Boats. By Walter S. Diehl.   |
| 458. | Relative Loading on Biplane Wings. By Walter S. Diehl.   |

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| 467. | The Experimental Determination of the Moments of Inertia of Airplanes. By Hartley A. Soulé and Marvel P. Miller.                                     |
| 498. | Improved Airplane Windshields to Provide Vision in Stormy Weather. By William C. Clay.   |
| 503. | The Effect of Spray Strips on the Take-Off Performance of a Model of a Flying-Boat Hull. By Starr Truscott.  |
| 514. | The Measurement of the Field of View from Airplane Cockpits. By Melvin N. Gough.   |
| 528. | Reduction of Hinge Moments of Airplane Control Surfaces by Tabs. By Thomas A. Harris.  |
| 560. | A Simplified Application of the Method of Operators to the Calculation of Disturbed Motions of an Airplane. By Robert T. Jones.                      |
| 570. | The Effect of Lateral Controls in Producing Motion of an Airplane as Computed from Wind-Tunnel Data. By Fred E. Weick and Robert T. Jones.           |
| 579. | A Study of the Two-Control Operation of an Airplane. By Robert T. Jones.   |
| 583. | The Rolling Friction of Several Airplane Wheels and Tires and the Effect of Rolling Friction on Take-Off. By J. W. Wetmore.                          |
| 618. | Comparative Flight and Full-Scale Wind-Tunnel Measurements of the Maximum Lift of an Airplane. By Abe Silverstein, S. Katzoff, and James A. Hootman. |
| 626. | The Transition Phase in the Take-Off of an Airplane. By J. W. Wetmore.   |
| 635. | Theoretical Stability and Control Characteristics of Wings with Various Amounts of Taper and Twist. By Henry A. Pearson and Robert T. Jones.         |
| 654. | General Airplane Performance. By W. C. Rockefeller.  |

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| 26.  | The Variation of Yawing Moment Due to Rolling. By Edwin Bidwell Wilson.   |
| 112. | Control in Circling Flight. By F. H. Norton and E. T. Allen.  |
| 136. | Damping Coefficients Due to Tail Surfaces in Aircraft. By Lynn Chu.   |
| 298. | Effect of Variation of Chord and Span of Ailerons on Rolling and Yawing Moments in Level Flight. By R. H. Heald and D. H. Strother.                           |
| 343. | Effect of Variation of Chord and Span of Ailerons on Rolling and Yawing Moments at Several Angles of Pitch. By R. H. Heald, D. H. Strother, and B. H. Monish. |
| 437. | The Effect of Area and Aspect Ratio on the Yawing Moments of Rudders at Large Angles of Pitch on Three Fuselages. By Hugh L. Dryden and B. H. Monish.         |
| 570. | The Effect of Lateral Controls in Producing Motion of an Airplane as Computed from Wind-Tunnel Data. By Fred E. Weick and Robert T. Jones.                    |
| 579. | A Study of the Two-Control Operation of an Airplane. By Robert T. Jones.  |

## AIRPLANES—LATERAL STABILITY AND CONTROL

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| 17. | An Investigation of the Elements which Contribute to Statical and Dynamical Stability, and of the Effects of Variations in those Elements. By Alexander Klemin, Edward P. Warner, and George M. Denking. |
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| 95.  | Diagrams of Airplane Stability. By H. Bateman.  |
| 167. | The Measurement of the Damping in Roll on a JN4h in Flight. By F. H. Norton.  |
| 169. | The Effect of Airfoil Thickness and Plan Form on Lateral Control. By H. I. Hoot.  |
| 197. | A New Relation Between the Induced Yawing Moments and the Rolling Moments of an Airfoil in Straight Motion. By Max M. Munk.   |
| 260. | The Effect of a Flap and Ailerons on the N. A. C. A. M-6 Airfoil Section. By George J. Higgins and Eastman N. Jacobs.   |
| 298. | Effect of Variation of Chord and Span of Ailerons on Rolling and Yawing Moments in Level Flight. By R. H. Heald and D. H. Strother.   |
| 343. | Effect on Variation of Chord and Span of Ailerons on Rolling and Yawing Moments at Several Angles of Pitch. By R. H. Heald, D. H. Strother, and B. H. Monish.   |
| 370. | Effect of Variation of Chord and Span of Ailerons on Hinge Moments at Several Angles of Pitch. By B. H. Monish.   |
| 393. | Span-Load Distribution as a Factor in Stability in Roll. By Montgomery Knight and Richard W. Noyes.   |
| 419. | Wind-Tunnel Research Comparing Lateral Control Devices, Particularly at High Angles of Attack. I—Ordinary Ailerons on Rectangular Wings. By Fred E. Weick and Carl J. Wenzinger.                            |
| 422. | Wind-Tunnel Research Comparing Lateral Control Devices, Particularly at High Angles of Attack. II—Slotted Ailerons and Frise Ailerons. By Fred E. Weick and Richard W. Noyes.                               |
| 423. | Wind-Tunnel Research Comparing Lateral Control Devices, Particularly at High Angles of Attack. III—Ordinary Ailerons Rigged up 10° when Neutral. By Fred E. Weick and Carl J. Wenzinger.                    |
| 424. | Wind-Tunnel Research Comparing Lateral Control Devices, Particularly at High Angles of Attack. IV—Floating-Tip Ailerons on Rectangular Wings. By Fred E. Weick and Thomas A. Harris.                        |
| 439. | Wind-Tunnel Research Comparing Lateral Control Devices, Particularly at High Angles of Attack. V—Spoilers and Ailerons on Rectangular Wings. By Fred E. Weick and Joseph A. Shortal.                        |
| 444. | Wind-Tunnel Research Comparing Lateral Control Devices, Particularly at High Angles of Attack. VI—Skewed Ailerons on Rectangular Wings. By Fred E. Weick and Thomas A. Harris.                              |
| 494. | A Flight Investigation of the Lateral Control Characteristics of Short Wide Ailerons and Various Spoilers with Different Amounts of Wing Dihedral. By Fred E. Weick, Hartley A. Soule, and Melvin N. Gough. |
| 499. | Wind-Tunnel Research Comparing Lateral Control Devices, Particularly at High Angles of Attack. XII—Upper Surface Ailerons on Wings with Split Flaps. By Fred E. Weick and Carl J. Wenzinger.                |
| 510. | Wind-Tunnel Research Comparing Lateral Control Devices, Particularly at High Angles of Attack. XIII—Auxiliary Airfoils Used as External Ailerons. By Fred E. Weick and R. W. Noyes.                         |
| 517. | Flight Investigation of Lateral Control Devices for Use with Full-Span Flaps. By H. A. Soulé and W. H. McAvoy.  |
| 541. | Aerodynamic Characteristics of Wings with Cambered External-Airfoil Flaps, including Lateral Control with a Full-Span Flap. By Robert C. Platt.   |
| 548. | Effect of Tip Shape and Dihedral on Lateral-Stability Characteristics. By Joseph A. Shortal.  |



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| 549. | Wind-Tunnel Investigation of the Aerodynamic Balancing of Upper-Surface Ailerons and Split Flaps. By Carl J. Wenzinger.  |
| 570. | The Effect of Lateral Controls in Producing Motion of an Airplane as Computed from Wind-Tunnel Data. By Fred E. Weick and Robert T. Jones.                             |
| 589. | An Analysis of Lateral Stability in Power-Off Flight with Charts for Use in Design. By Charles H. Zimmerman.   |
| 602. | Wind-Tunnel and Flight Tests of Slot-Lip Ailerons. By Joseph A. Shortal.   |
| 603. | Wind-Tunnel Investigation of Wings with Ordinary Ailerons and Full-Span External-Airfoil Flaps. By Robert C. Platt and Joseph A. Shortal.                              |
| 605. | Résumé and Analysis of N. A. C. A. Lateral Control Research. By Fred E. Weick and Robert T. Jones.   |
| 611. | Wind-Tunnel Investigation of Tapered Wings with Ordinary Ailerons and Partial-Span Split Flaps. By Carl J. Wenzinger.  |
| 630. | A Flight Comparison of Conventional Ailerons on a Rectangular Wing and of Conventional and Floating Wing-Tip Ailerons on a Tapered Wing. By H. A. Soulé and W. Gracey. |
| 638. | The Influence of Lateral Stability on Disturbed Motions of an Airplane With Special References to the Motions Produced by Gusts. By Robert T. Jones.                   |

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1. Report on Behavior of Aeroplanes in Gusts. By the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
  - Part I. Experimental Analysis of Inherent Longitudinal Stability for a Typical Biplane. By J. C. Hunsaker.
  - Part II. Theory of an Aeroplane Encountering Gusts. By E. B. Wilson.
17. An Investigation of the Elements which Contribute to Statical and Dynamical Stability, and of the Effects of Variations in those Elements. By Alexander Klemin, Edward P. Warner, and George M. Denking.
95. Diagrams of Airplane Stability. By H. Bateman.
96. Statical Longitudinal Stability of Airplanes. By Edward P. Warner.
162. Complete Study of the Longitudinal Oscillation of a VE-7 Airplane. By F. H. Norton and W. G. Brown.
170. A Study of Longitudinal Dynamic Stability in Flight. By F. H. Norton.

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| 172. | Dynamic Stability as Affected by the Longitudinal Moment of Inertia. By Edwin B. Wilson.   |
| 442. | A Comparison between the Theoretical and Measured Longitudinal Stability Characteristics of an Airplane. By Hartley A. Soulé and John B. Wheatley.   |
| 521. | An Analysis of Longitudinal Stability in Power-Off Flight with Charts for Use in Design. By Charles H. Zimmerman.  |
| 578. | Flight Measurements of the Dynamic Longitudinal Stability of Several Airplanes and a Correlation of the Measurements with Pilots' Observations of Handling Characteristics. By Hartley A. Soulé. |

## AIRPLANES—SPINNING

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273. Wind Tunnel Tests on Autorotation and the "Flat Spin." By Montgomery Knight.
377. A Method of Flight Measurement of Spins. By Hartley A. Soulé and Nathan F. Scudder.
441. A Flight Investigation of the Spinning of the NY-1 Airplane with Varied Mass Distribution and other Modifications, and an Analysis Based on Wind-Tunnel Tests. By Nathan F. Scudder.
456. The Aerodynamic Forces and Moments Exerted on a Spinning Model of the NY-1 Airplane as Measured by the Spinning Balance. By M. J. Bamber and C. H. Zimmerman.
484. A Flight Investigation of the Effect of Mass Distribution and Control Setting on the Spinning of the XN2Y-1 Airplane. By N. F. Scudder.
519. Spinning Characteristics of Wings. I—Rectangular Clark Y Monoplane Wing. By M. J. Bamber and C. H. Zimmerman.
529. A Flight Investigation of the Spinning of the F4B-2 Biplane with Various Loads and Tail Surfaces. By N. F. Scudder and Oscar Seidman.
557. Preliminary Tests in the N. A. C. A. Free-Spinning Wind Tunnel. By C. H. Zimmerman.
559. The Forces and Moments Acting on Parts of the XN2Y-1 Airplane During Spins. By N. F. Scudder.
607. Spinning Characteristics of the XN2Y-1 Airplane Obtained from the Spinning Balance and Compared with Results from the Spinning Tunnel and from Flight Tests. By M. J. Bamber and R. O. House.
672. Free-Spinning Wind-Tunnel Tests of a Low-Wing Monoplane with Systematic Changes in Wings and Tails. IV. Effect of Center-Of-Gravity Location. By Oscar Seidman and A. I. Neihouse.

## IV. SEAPLANES

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| 226. | Characteristics of a Boat Type Seaplane During Take-Off. By J. W. Crowley, Jr., and K. M. Ronan.    | 470. | The N. A. C. A. Tank—A High-Speed Towing Basin for Testing Models of Seaplane Floats. By Starr Truscott.                                  |
| 242. | Characteristics of a Twin-Float Seaplane During Take-Off. By John W. Crowley, Jr., and K. M. Ronan. | 503. | The Effect of Spray Strips on the Take-Off Performance of a Model of a Flying-Boat Hull. By Starr Truscott.                               |
| 290. | Water-Pressure Distribution on a Seaplane Float. By F. L. Thompson.                                 | 543. | Tank Tests of N. A. C. A. Model 40 Series of Hulls for Small Flying Boats and Amphibians. By John B. Parkinson and John R. Dawson.        |
| 328. | Water Pressure Distribution on a Twin-Float Seaplane. By F. L. Thompson.                            | 625. | A Discussion of Certain Problems Connected with the Design of Hulls of Flying Boats and the Use of General Test Data. By Walter S. Diehl. |
| 346. | Water Pressure Distribution on a Flying Boat Hull. By F. L. Thompson.                               |      |   |

## V. AIRSHIPS

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| 115. | Bending Moments, Envelope and Cable Stresses in Non-Rigid Airships. By C. P. Burgess.  | 318. | Speed and Deceleration Trials of U. S. S. <i>Los Angeles</i> . By S. J. DeFrance and C. P. Burgess.   |
| 117. | The Drag of Zeppelin Airships. By Max M. Munk.   | 324. | Flight Tests on U. S. S. <i>Los Angeles</i> . Part I—Full Scale Pressure Distribution Investigation. By S. J. DeFrance.   |
| 138. | The Drag of C Class Airship Hull with Varying Lengths of Cylindric Midships. By A. F. Zahm, R. H. Smith, and G. C. Hill.       | 325. | Flight Tests on U. S. S. <i>Los Angeles</i> . Part II—Stress and Strength Determination. By C. P. Burgess.  |
| 160. | An Airship Slide Rule. By E. R. Weaver and S. F. Pickering.  | 333. | Full-Scale Turning Characteristics of the U. S. S. <i>Los Angeles</i> . By F. L. Thompson.  |
| 164. | The Inertia Coefficients of an Airship in a Frictionless Fluid. By H. Bateman.   | 394. | Airship Model Tests in the Variable Density Wind Tunnel. By Ira H. Abbott.  |
| 184. | The Aerodynamic Forces on Airship Hulls. By Max M. Munk.   | 397. | The Drag Characteristics of Several Airships Determined by Deceleration Tests. By F. L. Thompson and H. W. Kirschbaum.  |
| 204. | Forces on Airships in Gusts. By C. P. Burgess.   | 405. | Application of Practical Hydrodynamics to Airship Design. By Ralph H. Upson and W. A. Klikoff.  |
| 208. | Determination of Turning Characteristics of an Airship by Means of a Camera Obscura. By J. W. Crowley, Jr., and R. G. Freeman. | 430. | Measurements of Flow in the Boundary Layer of a 1/40-Scale Model of the U. S. Airship <i>Akron</i> . By Hugh B. Freeman.  |
| 210. | Inertia Factors of Ellipsoids for Use in Airship Design. By L. B. Tuckerman.   | 432. | Force Measurements on a 1/40-Scale Model of the U. S. Airship <i>Akron</i> . By Hugh B. Freeman.  |
| 211. | Water Model Tests for Semirigid Airships. By L. B. Tuckerman.  | 443. | Pressure-Distribution Measurements on the Hull and Fins of a 1/40-Scale Model of the U. S. Airship <i>Akron</i> . By Hugh B. Freeman.   |
| 212. | Stability Equations for Airship Hulls. By A. F. Zahm.  | 566. | Ground-Handling Forces on a 1/40-Scale Model of the U. S. Airship <i>Akron</i> . By Abe Silverstein and B. G. Gulick.   |
| 215. | Air Forces, Moments, and Damping on Model of Fleet Airship Shenandoah. By A. F. Zahm, R. H. Smith, and F. A. Loudon.           | 604. | Pressure-Distribution Measurements at Large Angles of Pitch on Fins of Different Span-Chord Ratio on a 1/40-Scale Model of the U. S. Airship <i>Akron</i> . By James G. McHugh. |
| 223. | Pressure Distribution on the C-7 Airship. By J. W. Crowley, Jr., and S. J. DeFrance.   |      |   |
| 291. | Drag of C Class Airship Hulls of Various Fineness Ratios. By A. F. Zahm, R. H. Smith, and F. A. Loudon.                        |      |   |

## VI. ROTATING WING AIRCRAFT

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| 80.  | Stability of the Parachute and Helicopter. By H. Bateman.  | 475. | Wing Pressure Distribution and Rotor-Blade Motion of an Autogiro as Determined in Flight. By John B. Wheatley.                   |
| 434. | Lift and Drag Characteristics and Gliding Performance of an Autogiro as Determined in Flight. By John B. Wheatley. | 523. | The Influence of Wing Setting on the Wing Load and Rotor Speed of a PCA-2 Autogiro as Determined in Flight. By John B. Wheatley. |
|      |  | 623. | A Study of the Torque Equilibrium of an Autogiro Rotor. By F. J. Bailey, Jr.   |

## VII. AIRCRAFT POWER PLANTS AND ACCESSORIES

### FUELS

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| 42.  | A New Process for the Production of Aircraft-Engine Fuels. By Auguste Jean Paris, Jr., and W. Francklyn Paris.  |
| 47.  | Power Characteristics of Fuels for Aircraft Engines.<br>Part I.—Power Characteristics of Aviation Gasoline.<br>By H. C. Dickinson, W. S. James, E. W. Roberts, V. R. Gage, and D. R. Harper, 3d.<br>Part II.—Power Characteristics of Sumatra and Borneo Gasolines. By E. W. Roberts.<br>Part III.—Power Characteristics of 20 Per Cent Benzol Mixture. By E. W. Roberts. |
| 89.  | Comparison of Alcogas Aviation Fuel with Export Aviation Gasoline. By V. R. Gage, S. W. Sparrow, and D. R. Harper, 3d.  |
| 90.  | Comparison of Hecter Fuel with Export Aviation Gasoline. By H. C. Dickinson, V. R. Gage, and S. W. Sparrow.   |
| 232. | Fuels for High Compression Engines. By Stanwood W. Sparrow.   |
| 321. | Fuel Vapor Pressures and the Relation of Vapor Pressure to the Preparation of Fuel for Combustion in Fuel Injection Engines. By W. F. Joachim and A. M. Rothrock.   |
| 433. | Rates of Fuel Discharge as Affected by the Design of Fuel-Injection Systems for Internal-Combustion Engines. By A. G. Gelalles and E. T. Marsh.   |
| 471. | Performance of a Fuel-Injection Spark-Ignition Engine Using a Hydrogenated Safety Fuel. By Oscar W. Schey and Alfred W. Young.  |
| 477. | Effect of Viscosity on Fuel Leakage between Lapped Plungers and Sleeves and on the Discharge from a Pump-Injection System. By A. M. Rothrock and E. T. Marsh.   |
| 535. | Hydrogen as an Auxiliary Fuel in Compression-Ignition Engines. By Harold C. Gerrish and Hampton H. Foster.  |
| 655. | The Knocking Characteristics of Fuels in Relation to Maximum Permissible Performance of Aircraft Engines. By A. M. Rothrock and Arnold E. Biermann.   |

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| 222. | Spray Penetration with a Simple Fuel Injection Nozzle. By Harold E. Miller and Edward G. Beardsley.  |
| 224. | An Investigation of the Coefficient of Discharge of Liquids through Small Round Orifices. By W. F. Joachim.  |
| 243. | A Preliminary Study of Fuel Injection and Compression Ignition as Applied to an Aircraft Engine Cylinder. By Arthur W. Gardiner.                                   |
| 258. | Some Factors Affecting the Reproducibility of Penetration and the Cut-Off of Oil Sprays for Fuel Injection Engines. By E. G. Beardsley.                            |
| 268. | Factors in the Design of Centrifugal Type Injection Valves for Oil Engines. By W. F. Joachim and E. G. Beardsley.  |
| 274. | The N. A. C. A. Photographic Apparatus for Studying Fuel Sprays from Oil Engine Injection Valves and Test Results from Several Researches. By Edward G. Beardsley. |

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| 281. | The Effects of Fuel and Cylinder Gas Densities on the Characteristics of Fuel Sprays for Oil Engines. By W. F. Joachim and Edward G. Beardsley.                      |
| 330. | Experimental and Analytical Determination of the Motion of Hydraulically Operated Valve Stems in Oil Engine Injection Systems. By A. G. Gelalles and A. M. Rothrock. |
| 341. | The Design and Development of an Automatic Injection Valve with an Annular Orifice of Varying Area. By William F. Joachim, Chester W. Hicks, and Hampton H. Foster.  |
| 363. | Pressure Fluctuations in a Common-Rail Fuel Injection System. By A. M. Rothrock.   |
| 373. | Coefficients of Discharge of Fuel Injection Nozzles for Compression-Ignition Engines. By A. G. Gelalles.   |
| 396. | Hydraulics of Fuel Injection Pumps for Compression-Ignition Engines. By A. M. Rothrock.  |
| 402. | Effect of Orifice Length-Diameter Ratio on Fuel Sprays for Compression-Ignition Engines. By A. G. Gelalles.  |
| 425. | The Effect of Nozzle Design and Operating Conditions on the Atomization and Distribution of Fuel Sprays. By Dana W. Lee.   |
| 429. | The N. A. C. A. Apparatus for Studying the Formation and Combustion of Fuel Sprays and the Results from Preliminary Tests. By A. M. Rothrock.                        |
| 435. | Fuel Vaporization and Its Effect on Combustion in a High-Speed Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.                                     |
| 438. | Experiments on the Distribution of Fuel Sprays. By Dana W. Lee.  |
| 440. | The Mechanism of Atomization Accompanying Solid Injection. By R. A. Castleman, Jr.   |
| 454. | Photomicrographic Studies of Fuel Sprays. By Dana W. Lee and Robert C. Spencer.  |
| 455. | Penetration and Duration of Fuel Sprays from a Pump Injection System. By A. M. Rothrock and E. T. Marsh.   |
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| 477. | Effect of Viscosity on Fuel Leakage between Lapped Plungers and Sleeves and on the Discharge from a Pump-Injection System. By A. M. Rothrock and E. T. Marsh.        |
| 483. | Effect of Moderate Air Flow on the Distribution of Fuel Sprays after Injection Cut-Off. By A. M. Rothrock and R. C. Spencer.   |
| 520. | A Comparison of Fuel Sprays from Several Types of Injection Nozzles. By Dana W. Lee.   |
| 525. | Some Effects of Injection Advance Angle, Engine-Jacket Temperature, and Speed on Combustion in a Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.   |
| 533. | Distribution and Regularity of Injection from a Multi-cylinder Fuel-Injection Pump. By A. M. Rothrock and E. T. Marsh.   |
| 544. | Combustion in a Bomb with a Fuel-Injection System. By Mildred Cohn and Robert C. Spencer.  |
| 545. | Effects of Air-Fuel Ratio on Fuel Spray and Flame Formation in a Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.                                   |

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| 561. | Effect of Nozzle Design on Fuel Spray and Flame Formation in a High-Speed Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron. |
| 565. | Measurements of Fuel Distribution within Sprays for Fuel-Injection Engines. By Dana W. Lee.   |
| 580. | Heat Transfer to Fuel Sprays Injected into Heated Gases. By Robert F. Selden and Robert C. Spencer.   |
| 588. | Fuel Spray and Flame Formation in a Compression-Ignition Engine Employing Air Flow. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.                    |

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11. Carburetor Design—A Preliminary Study of the State of the Art. By Charles Edward Lucke, assisted by Friederich Otto Willhafft.
48. Carbureting Conditions Characteristic of Aircraft Engines. By Percival S. Tice.
49. Metering Characteristics of Carburetors. By Percival S. Tice and H. C. Dickinson.
404. The Effect of Increased Carburetor Pressure on Engine Performance at Several Compression Ratios. By Oscar W. Schey and Vern G. Rollin.

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24. Air Flow through Poppet Valves. By G. W. Lewis and E. M. Nutting.
189. Relation of Fuel-Air Ratio to Engine Performance. By Stanwood W. Sparrow.
277. The Comparative Performance of an Aviation Engine at Normal and High Inlet Air Temperatures. By Arthur W. Gardiner and Oscar W. Schey.
390. The Effect of Valve Timing upon the Performance of a Supercharged Engine at Altitude and an Unsupercharged Engine at Sea Level. By Oscar W. Schey and Arnold E. Biermann.
469. Increasing the Air Charge and Scavenging the Clearance Volume of a Compression-Ignition Engine. By J. A. Spanogle, C. W. Hicks, and H. H. Foster.
483. Effect of Moderate Air Flow on the Distribution of Fuel Sprays after Injection Cut-Off. By A. M. Rothrock and R. C. Spencer.
588. Fuel Spray and Flame Formation in a Compression-Ignition Engine Employing Air Flow. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.
653. A Study of Air Flow in an Engine Cylinder. By Dana W. Lee.
657. The Influence of Directed Air Flow on Combustion in a Spark-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and R. C. Spencer.

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23. Aeronautic Power Plant Investigations. By the Subcommittee on Power Plants.
  - Part 1. Performance of Aeronautic Engines at High Altitudes.
  - Part 2. Radiator Design.
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| 45.  | Effect of Compression Ratio, Pressure, Temperature, and Humidity on Power. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Part I.—Variation of Horsepower with Altitude and Compression Ratio. By H. C. Dickinson, W. S. James, and G. V. Anderson.</li> <li>Part II.—Value of Supercharging. By H. C. Dickinson and G. V. Anderson.</li> <li>Part III.—Variation of Horsepower with Temperature. By H. C. Dickinson, W. S. James, and G. V. Anderson.</li> <li>Part IV.—Influence of Water Injection on Engine Performance. By V. W. Brinkerhoff.</li> </ol> |
| 101. | The Calculated Performance of Airplanes Equipped with Supercharging Engines. By E. C. Kemble.   |
| 230. | Description and Laboratory Tests of a Roots Type Aircraft Engine Supercharger. By Marsden Ware.   |
| 263. | Preliminary Flight Tests of the N. A. C. A. Roots Type Aircraft Engine Supercharger. By Arthur W. Gardiner and Elliott G. Reid.   |
| 283. | A Preliminary Investigation of Supercharging an Air-Cooled Engine in Flight. By Marsden Ware and Oscar W. Schey.  |
| 284. | The Comparative Performance of Roots Type Aircraft Engine Superchargers as Affected by Change in Impeller Speed and Displacement. By Marsden Ware and Ernest E. Wilson.   |
| 303. | An Investigation of the Use of Discharge Valves and an Intake Control for Improving the Performance of N. A. C. A. Roots Type Supercharger. By Oscar W. Schey and Ernest E. Wilson.   |
| 327. | The Effect of Supercharger Capacity on Engine and Airplane Performance. By O. W. Schey and W. D. Gove.  |
| 355. | Comparative Flight Performance with an N. A. C. A. Roots Supercharger and a Turbocentrifugal Supercharger. By Oscar W. Schey and Alfred W. Young.   |
| 384. | The Comparative Performance of Superchargers. By Oscar W. Schey.  |

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51. Spark Plug Defects and Tests.
  - Part I. Causes of Failure of Spark Plugs. By F. B. Silsbee.
  - Part II. Gas Leakage in Spark Plugs. By L. B. Loeb, L. G. Sawyer, and E. L. Fonseca.
  - Part III. Methods for Testing Spark Plugs. By H. C. Dickinson, F. B. Silsbee, and P. G. Agnew.
52. Temperatures in Spark Plugs Having Steel and Brass Shells. By C. S. Cragoe.
53. Properties and Preparation of Ceramic Insulators for Spark Plugs.
  - Part I. Methods of Measuring Resistance and Insulators at High Temperatures. By F. B. Silsbee and R. K. Honaman.
  - Part II. Electrical Resistance of Various Insulating Materials at High Temperatures. By R. K. Honaman and E. L. Fonseca.
  - Part III. Preparation and Composition of Ceramic Bodies for Spark Plug Insulators. By A. V. Bleining.
  - Part IV. Cements for Spark-Plug Electrodes. By H. F. Staley.
54. Effect of Temperature and Pressure on the Sparking Voltage. By L. B. Loeb and F. B. Silsbee.

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| 56.  | Heat Energy of Various Ignition Sparks:<br>Part I.—Method of Measuring Heat Energy of Ignition Sparks. By F. B. Silsbee, L. B. Loeb, and E. L. Fonseca.<br>Part II.—Measurement of Heat Energy per Spark of Various Ignition Systems. By F. B. Silsbee and E. L. Fonseca. |
| 57.  | The Subsidiary Gap as a Means for Improving Ignition. By W. S. Gorton.  |
| 58.  | Characteristics of High-Tension Magnetos. By F. B. Silsbee.<br>Part I.—Cycle of Operation of Jump-Spark Ignition Systems.<br>Part II.—Transformation Ratio and Coupling in High-Tension Magnetos.   |
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| 241. | Electrical Characteristics of Spark Generators for Automotive Ignition. By R. B. Brode, D. W. Randolph, and F. B. Silsbee.  |
| 359. | An Investigation of the Effectiveness of Ignition Sparks. By Melville F. Peters, Wayne L. Summerville, and Merlin Davis.  |
| 374. | The Automotive Ignition Coil. By T. H. Darnell. Note by F. B. Silsbee.  |
| 486. | Infrared Radiation from Explosions in a Spark-Ignition Engine. By Charles F. Marvin, Jr., Frank R. Caldwell, and Sydney Steele.   |
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| 657. | The Influence of Directed Air Flow on Combustion in a Spark-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and R. C. Spencer.   |

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| 243. | A Preliminary Study of Fuel Injection and Compression Ignition as Applied to an Aircraft Engine Cylinder. By Arthur W. Gardiner.                |
| 281. | The Effects of Fuel and Cylinder Gas Densities on the Characteristics of Fuel Sprays for Oil Engines. By W. F. Joachim and Edward G. Beardsley. |
| 282. | The Performance of Several Combustion Chambers Designed for Aircraft Oil Engines. By William F. Joachim and Carlton Kemper.                     |
| 373. | Coefficients of Discharge of Fuel Injection Nozzles for Compression-Ignition Engines. By A. G. Gelalles.  |
| 401. | Combustion in a High-Speed Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock.  |
| 402. | Effect of Orifice Length-Diameter Ratio on Fuel Sprays for Compression-Ignition Engines. By A. G. Gelalles.                                     |
| 435. | Fuel Vaporization and Its Effect on Combustion in a High-Speed Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.                |
| 535. | Hydrogen as an Auxiliary Fuel in Compression-Ignition Engines. By Harold C. Gerrish and Hampton H. Foster.                                      |
| 545. | Effects of Air-Fuel Ratio on Fuel Spray and Flame Formation in a Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.              |

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| 561. | Effect of Nozzle Design on Fuel Spray and Flame Formation in High-Speed Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron. |
| 568. | The Quiescent-Chamber Type Compression-Ignition Engine. By H. H. Foster.  |
| 577. | Prechamber Compression-Ignition Engine Performance. By Charles S. Moore and John H. Collins, Jr.  |
| 588. | Fuel Spray and Flame Formation in a Compression-Ignition Engine Employing Air Flow. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.                  |

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| 176. | A Constant Pressure Bomb. By F. W. Stevens.  |
| 187. | Flame Speed and Spark Intensity. By D. W. Randolph and F. B. Silsbee.  |
| 276. | Combustion Time in the Engine Cylinder and its Effect on Engine Performance. By Charles F. Marvin, Jr.   |
| 280. | The Gaseous Explosive Reaction—The Effect of Inert Gases. By F. W. Stevens.  |
| 282. | The Performance of Several Combustion Chambers Designed for Aircraft Oil Engines. By William F. Joachim and Carlton Kemper.  |
| 305. | The Gaseous Explosive Reaction—A Study of the Kinetics of Composite Fuels. By F. W. Stevens.   |
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| 372. | The Gaseous Explosive Reaction—The Effect of Pressure on the Rate of Propagation of the Reaction Zone and upon the Rate of Molecular Transformation. By F. W. Stevens. |
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| 429. | The N. A. C. A. Apparatus for Studying the Formation and Combustion of Fuel Sprays and the Results from Preliminary Tests. By A. M. Rothrock.                          |
| 435. | Fuel Vaporization and Its Effect on Combustion in a High-Speed Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.                                       |
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| 525. | Some Effects of Injection Advance Angle, Engine-Jacket Temperature, and Speed on Combustion in a Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.     |
| 531. | The Effect of Water Vapor on Flame Velocity in Equivalent CO-O <sub>2</sub> Mixtures. By Ernest F. Fiock and H. Kendall King.  |
| 532. | The Soap-Bubble Method of Studying the Combustion of Mixtures of CO and O <sub>2</sub> . By Ernest F. Fiock and Carl H. Roeder.  |
| 544. | Combustion in a Bomb with a Fuel-Injection System. By Mildred Cohn and Robert C. Spencer.  |

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| 556. | Further Studies of Flame Movement and Pressure Development in an Engine Cylinder. By Charles F. Marvin, Jr., Armistead Wharton, and Carl H. Roeder.           |
| 561. | Effect of Nozzle Design on Fuel Spray and Flame Formation in a High-Speed Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.                   |
| 616. | Interrelation of Exhaust-Gas Constituents. By Harold C. Gerrish and Fred Voss.  |
| 617. | Auto-Ignition and Combustion of Diesel Fuel in a Constant-Volume Bomb. By Robert F. Selden.   |
| 622. | A Photographic Study of Combustion and Knock in a Spark-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and R. C. Spencer.   |
| 655. | The Knocking Characteristics of Fuels in Relation to Maximum Permissible Performance of Aircraft Engines. By A. M. Rothrock and Arnold E. Biermann.           |
| 657. | The Influence of Directed Air Flow on Combustion in a Spark-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and R. C. Spencer.   |
| 682. | Flame Speeds and Energy Considerations for Explosions in a Spherical Bomb. By Ernest F. Fiock, Charles F. Marvin, Jr., Frank R. Caldwell, and Carl H. Roeder. |

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158. Mathematical Equations for Heat Conduction in the Fins of Air-Cooled Engines. By D. R. Harper, 3d, and W. B. Brown.
313. Drag and Cooling with Various Forms of Cowling for a "Whirlwind" Radial Air-cooled Engine—I. By Fred E. Weick.
314. Drag and Cooling with Various Forms of Cowling for a "Whirlwind" Radial Air-Cooled Engine—II. By Fred E. Weick.
332. The Effect of Cowling on Cylinder Temperatures and Performance of a Wright J-5 Engine. By Oscar W. Schey and Arnold E. Biermann.
414. The Effect on Airplane Performance of the Factors that Must Be Considered in Applying Low-Drag Cowling to Radial Engines. By William H. McAvoy, Oscar W. Schey and Alfred W. Young.
488. Heat Transfer from Finned Metal Cylinders in an Air Stream. By Arnold E. Biermann and Benjamin Pinkel.
511. The Effect of Baffles on the Temperature Distribution and Heat-Transfer Coefficients of Finned Cylinders. By Oscar W. Schey and Vern G. Rollin.
525. Some Effects of Injection Advance Angle, Engine-Jacket Temperature, and Speed on Combustion in a Compression-Ignition Engine. By A. M. Rothrock and C. D. Waldron.
550. Cooling Characteristics of a 2-Row Radial Engine. By Oscar W. Schey and Vern G. Rollin.
555. Air Flow around Finned Cylinders. By M. J. Brevoort and Vern G. Rollin.
587. Blower Cooling of Finned Cylinders. By Oscar W. Schey and Herman H. Ellerbrock, Jr.
593. Cooling of Airplane Engines at Low Air Speeds. By Theodore Theodorsen, M. J. Brevoort, and George W. Stickle.

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| 612. | Heat-Transfer Processes in Air-Cooled Engine Cylinders. By Benjamin Pinkel.   |
| 645. | Correction of Temperatures of Air-Cooled Engine Cylinders for Variation in Engine and Cooling Conditions. By Oscar W. Schey, Benjamin Pinkel, and Herman H. Ellerbrock, Jr. |
| 674. | Cooling on the Front of an Air-Cooled Engine Cylinder in a Conventional Engine Cowling. By M. J. Brevoort and U. T. Joyner.   |
| 676. | Surface Heat-Transfer Coefficients of Finned Cylinders. By Herman H. Ellerbrock, Jr., and Arnold E. Biermann.   |
| 680. | The Effect of Nacelle-Propeller Diameter Ratio on Body Interference and on Propeller and Cooling Characteristics. By James G. McHugh and Eldridge H. Derring.               |

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23. Aeronautic Power Plant Investigations. By the Subcommittee on Power Plants.
  - Part 1.—Performance of Aeronautic Engines at High Altitudes.
  - Part 2.—Radiator Design.
  - Part 3.—Spark Plugs.
43. Synopsis of Aeronautic Radiator Investigations for the Years 1917 and 1918. By H. C. Dickinson and R. V. Kleinschmidt.
59. General Analysis of Airplane Radiator Problems. By H. C. Dickinson, W. S. James, and R. V. Kleinschmidt.
60. General Discussion of Test Methods for Radiators. By H. C. Dickinson, W. S. James, and W. B. Brown.
61. Head Resistance Due to Radiators.
  - Part I.—Head Resistance of Radiator Cores. By R. V. Kleinschmidt and S. R. Parsons.
  - Part II.—Preliminary Report on Resistance Due to Nose Radiator. By R. V. Kleinschmidt.
  - Part III.—Effect of Streamline Casing for Free-Air Radiator. By S. R. Parsons.
62. Effect of Altitude on Radiator Performance. By W. S. James and S. R. Parsons.
63. Results of Tests on Radiators for Aircraft Engines.
  - Part I.—Heat Dissipation and other Properties of Radiators. By H. C. Dickinson, W. S. James, and R. V. Kleinschmidt.
  - Part II.—Water Flow through Radiator Cores. By W. S. James.
86. Properties of Special Types of Radiators. By S. R. Parsons.
87. Effects of Nature of Cooling Surface on Radiator Performance. By S. R. Parsons and R. V. Kleinschmidt.
88. Pressure Drop in Radiator Air Tubes. By S. R. Parsons.
106. Turbulence in the Air Tubes of Radiators for Aircraft Engines. By S. R. Parsons.
261. Resistance and Cooling Power of Various Radiators. By R. H. Smith.

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### REPORTS

239. Power Output and Air Requirements of a Two-Stroke Cycle Engine for Aeronautical Use. By C. R. Paton and Carlton Kemper.
495. A Description and Test Results of a Spark-Ignition and a Compression-Ignition 2-Stroke-Cycle Engine. By J. A. Spanogle and E. G. Whitney.

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| 7.   | Thermodynamic Efficiency of Present Types of Internal Combustion Engines for Aircraft. By Charles E. Lucke, Columbia University.<br>Part I.—Review of the Development of Engines Suitable for Aeronautic Service.<br>Part II.—Aero Engines Analyzed with Reference to Elements of Process or Function.   |
| 23.  | Aeronautics Power Plant Investigations. By the Subcommittee on Power Plants:<br>Part 1.—Performance of Aeronautic Engines at High Altitudes.<br>Part 2.—Radiator Design.<br>Part 3.—Spark Plugs.   |
| 45.  | Effect of Compression Ratio, Pressure, Temperature, and Humidity on Power.<br>Part I.—Variation of Horsepower with Altitude and Compression Ratio. By H. C. Dickinson, W. S. James, and G. V. Anderson.<br>Part II.—Value of Supercharging. By H. C. Dickinson and G. V. Anderson.<br>Part III.—Variation of Horsepower with Temperature. By H. C. Dickinson, W. S. James, and G. V. Anderson.<br>Part IV.—Influence of Water Injection on Engine Performance. By V. W. Brinkerhoff. |
| 50.  | Calculation of Low-Pressure Indicator Diagrams. By   |
| 102. | Performance of a Liberty 12 Airplane Engine. By S. W. Sparrow and H. S. White.   |
| 103. | Performance of a 300-Horsepower Hispano-Suiza Airplane Engine. By S. W. Sparrow and H. S. White.   |
| 134. | Performance of Maybach 300-Horsepower Airplane Engine. By S. W. Sparrow.   |
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| 171. | Engine Performance and the Determination of Absolute Ceiling. By Walter S. Diehl.  |
| 189. | Relation of Fuel-Air Ratio to Engine Performance. By Stanwood W. Sparrow.  |
| 190. | Correcting Horsepower Measurements to a Standard Temperature. By Stanwood W. Sparrow.  |
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| 252. | The Direct Measurement of Engine Power on an Airplane in Flight with a Hub Type Dynamometer. By W. D. Gove and M. W. Green.  |
| 272. | The Relative Performance Obtained with Several Methods of Control of an Overcompressed Engine Using Gasoline. By Arthur W. Gardiner and William E. Whedon.   |
| 277. | The Comparative Performance of an Aviation Engine at Normal and High Inlet Air Temperatures. By Arthur W. Gardiner and Oscar W. Schey.   |

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| 295. | The Variation in Engine Power with Altitude Determined from Measurements in Flight with a Hub Dynamometer. By W. D. Gove.   |
| 332. | The Effect of Cowling on Cylinder Temperatures and Performance of a Wright J-5 Engine. By Oscar W. Schey and Arnold E. Biermann.  |
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| 426. | The Effect of Humidity on Engine Power at Altitude. By D. B. Brooks and E. A. Garlock.  |
| 471. | Performance of a Fuel-Injection Spark-Ignition Engine Using a Hydrogenated Safety Fuel. By Oscar W. Schey and Alfred W. Young.  |
| 577. | Prechamber Compression-Ignition Engine Performance. By Charles S. Moore and John H. Collins, Jr.  |
| 645. | Correction of Temperatures of Air-Cooled Engine Cylinders for Variation in Engine and Cooling Conditions. By Oscar W. Schey, Benjamin Pinkel, and Herman H. Ellerbrock, Jr. |
| 655. | The Knocking Characteristics of Fuels in Relation to Maximum Permissible Performance of Aircraft Engines. By A. M. Rothrock and Arnold E. Biermann.                         |

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| 10.  | Mufflers for Aeronautic Engines. By H. Diederichs and G. B. Upton.  |
| 44.  | The Altitude Laboratory for the Testing of Aircraft Engines. By H. C. Dickinson and H. G. Boutell.                          |
| 46.  | A Study of Airplane Engine Tests. By Victor R. Gage.  |
| 55.  | Investigation of the Muffling Problem for Airplane Engines. By G. B. Upton and V. R. Gage.                                  |
| 107. | A High-Speed Engine Pressure Indicator of the Balanced Diaphragm Type. By H. C. Dickinson and F. B. Newell.                 |
| 108. | Some Factors of Airplane Engine Performance. By Victor R. Gage.   |
| 159. | Jet Propulsion for Airplanes. By Edgar Buckingham.  |
| 250. | Description of the N. A. C. A. Universal Test Engine and Some Test Results. By Marsden Ware.                                |
| 252. | The Direct Measurement of Engine Power on an Airplane in Flight with a Hub Type Dynamometer. By W. D. Gove and M. W. Green. |
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| 466. | Aircraft Power Plant Instruments. By Harcourt Sontag and W. G. Brombacher.  |

## VIII. AIRCRAFT STRUCTURES

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| 1.   | Report on Behavior of Aeroplanes in Gusts. By the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.<br>Part I.—Experimental Analysis of Inherent Longitudinal Stability for a Typical Biplane. By J. C. Hunsaker.<br>Part II.—Theory of an Aeroplane Encountering Gusts. By E. B. Wilson. |
| 21.  | Theory of an Airplane Encountering Gusts, II. By Edwin Bidwell Wilson.   |
| 27.  | Theory of an Airplane Encountering Gusts, III. By Edwin Bidwell Wilson.  |
| 99.  | Accelerations in Flight. By E. H. Norton and E. T. Allen.  |
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| 148. | The Pressure Distribution over the Horizontal Tail Surfaces of an Airplane, III. By F. H. Norton and W. G. Brown.  |
| 149. | Pressure Distribution over the Rudder and Fin of an Airplane in Flight. By F. H. Norton and W. G. Brown.   |
| 150. | Pressure Distribution over Thick Aerofoils—Model Tests. By F. H. Norton and D. L. Bacon.   |
| 161. | The Distribution of Lift over Wing Tips and Ailerons. By David L. Bacon.   |
| 163. | The Vertical, Longitudinal, and Lateral Accelerations Experienced by an S.E.-5A. Airplane while Maneuvering. By F. H. Norton and T. Carroll.   |
| 193. | Pressure Distribution over the Wings of an MB-3 Airplane in Flight. By F. H. Norton.   |
| 203. | Accelerations in Flight. By J. H. Doolittle.   |
| 204. | Forces on Airships in Gusts. By C. P. Burgess.   |
| 229. | Pressure Distribution over Thick, Tapered Airfoils, N.A.C.A. 81, U. S. A. 27 C Modified, and U. S. A. 35. By Elliott G. Reid.  |
| 254. | Distribution of Pressure over Model of the Upper Wing and Aileron of a Fokker D-VII Airplane. By A. J. Fairbanks.  |
| 257. | Pressure Distribution over a Wing and Tail Rib of a VE-7 and of a TS Airplane in Flight. By J. W. Crowley, Jr.   |
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| 288. | Pressure Distribution over a Rectangular Monoplane Wing Model up to 90° Angle of Attack. By Montgomery Knight and Oscar E. Loeser, Jr.   |
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| 353. | Airfoil Pressure Distribution Investigation in the Variable Density Wind Tunnel. By Eastman N. Jacobs, John Stack, and Robert M. Pinkerton.  |
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| 364. | The Pressure Distribution over the Wings and Tail Surfaces of a PW-9 Pursuit Airplane in Flight. By Richard V. Rhode.  |
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| 369. | Maneuverability Investigation of the F6C-3 Airplane with Special Flight Instruments. By C. H. Dearborn and H. W. Kirschbaum.   |
| 370. | Effect of Variation of Chord and Span of Ailerons on Hinge Moments at Several Angles of Pitch. By B. H. Monish.  |
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| 465. | Determination of the Theoretical Pressure Distribution for Twenty Airfoils. By I. E. Garrick.  |
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| 566. | Ground-Handling Forces on a 1/40th Scale Model of the U. S. Airship Akron. By Abe Silverstein and B. G. Gulick.  |
| 571. | Pressure Distribution over a Rectangular Airfoil with a Partial-Span Split Flap. By Carl J. Wenzinger and Thomas A. Harris.  |
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| 590. | Pressure-Distribution Measurements on an O-2H Airplane in Flight. By H. A. Pearson.  |



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| 613. | The Variation with Reynolds Number of Pressure Distribution over an Airfoil Section. By Robert M. Pinkerton.  |
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